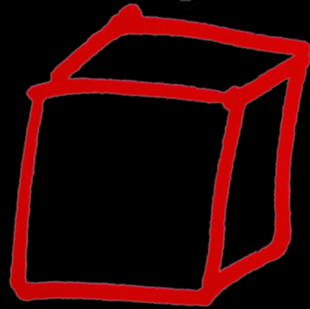




gamer



THINK

